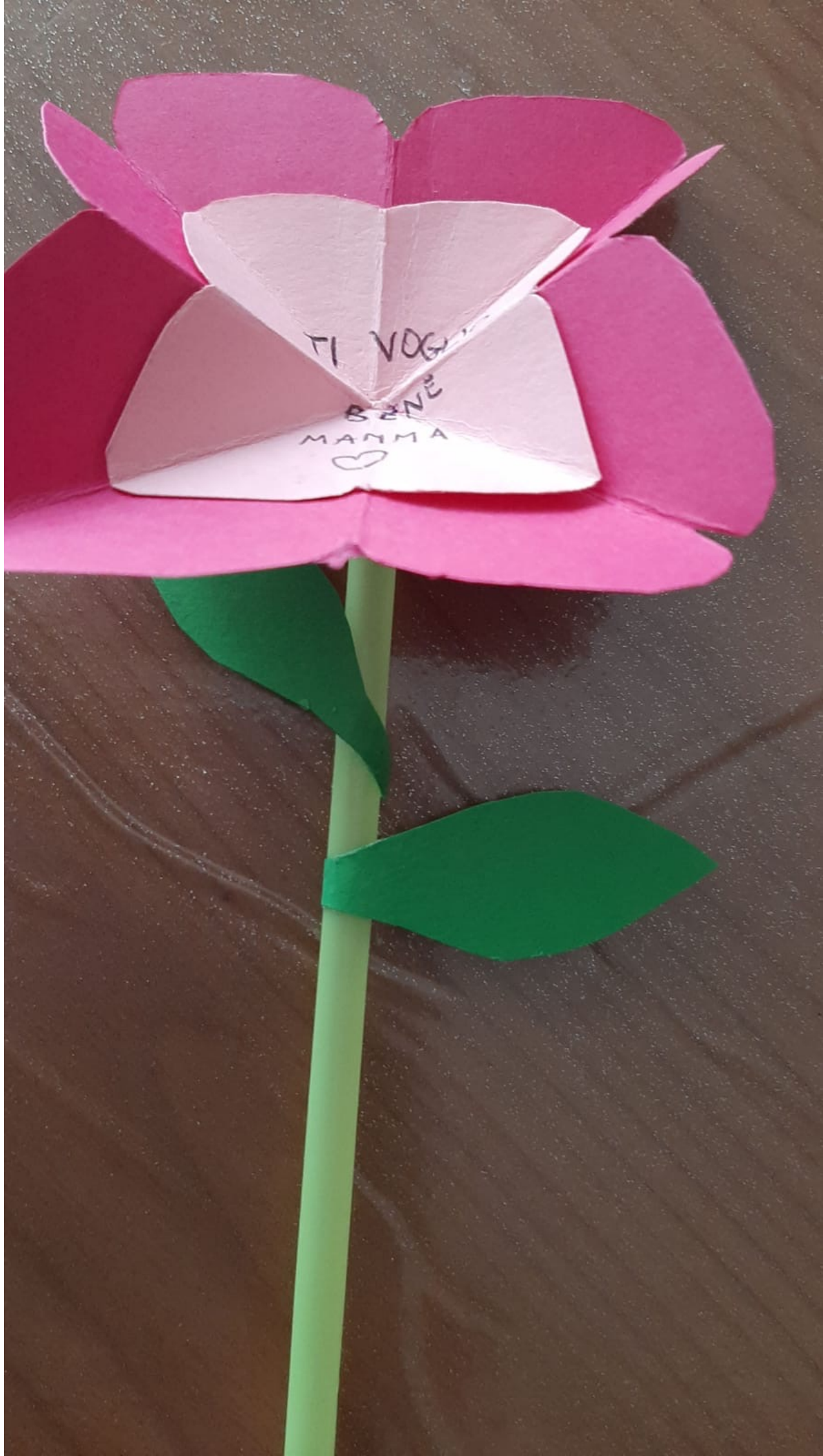


CONFETTURA
DI COCCOLE



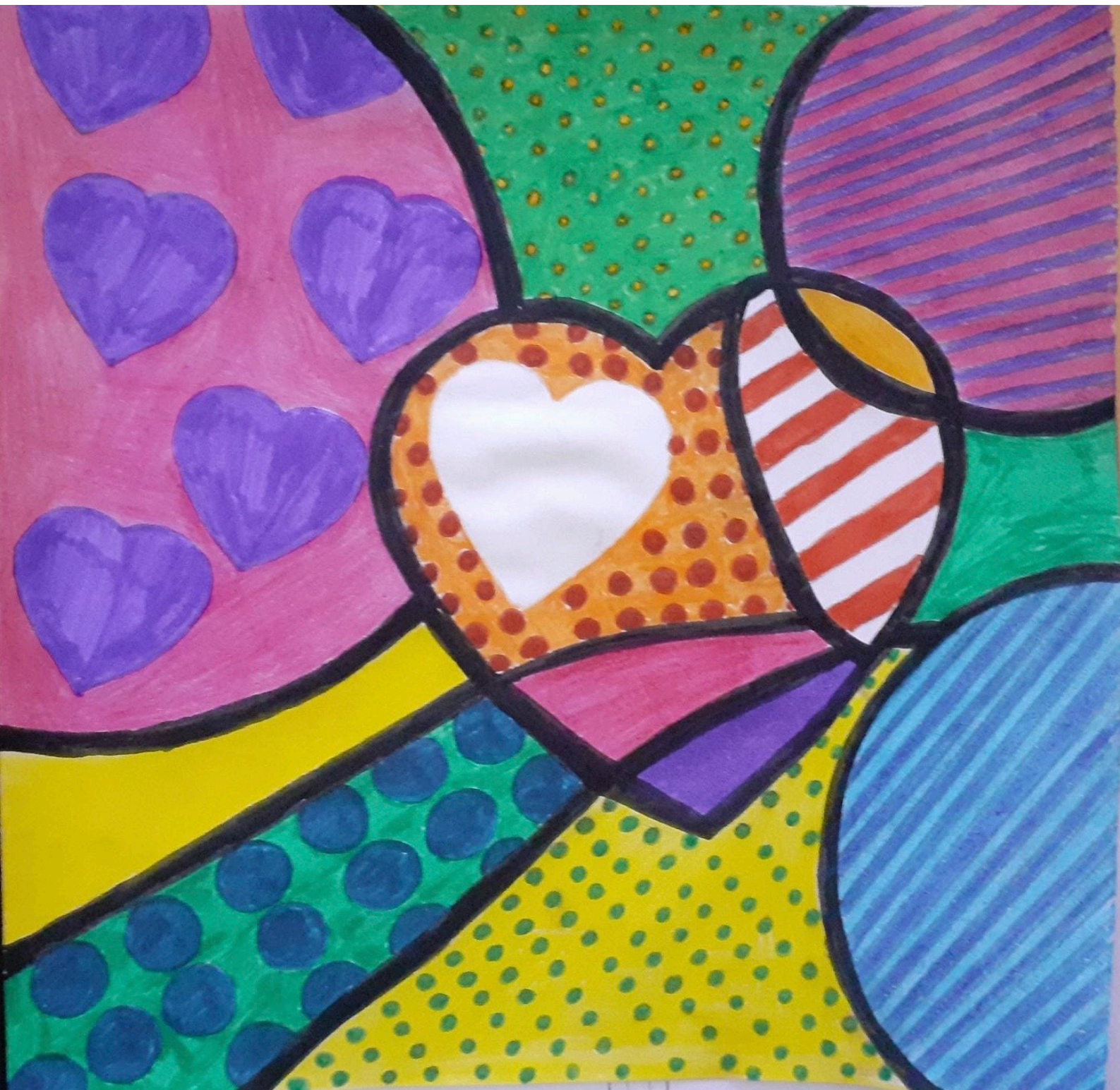






TI VOGLIO
BENE
MAMMA
♡

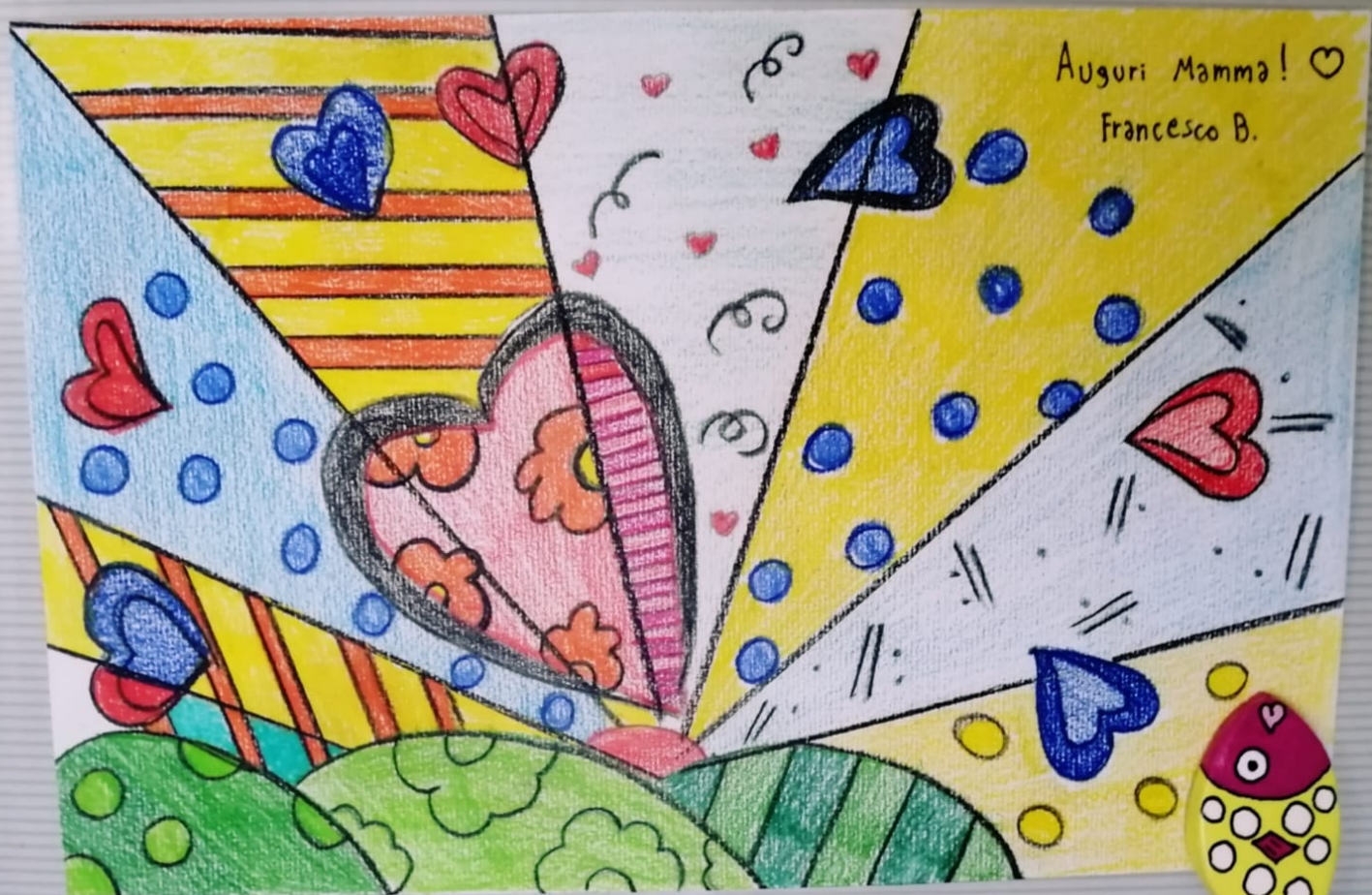








7.0



Auguri Mamma! ♡
Francesco B.

